Aprūpinimo energija efektyvumas Energy efficiency on supply side

Lietuvos energetikos konferencija 2013 « Nepriklausoma energetika – stipri ekonomika »

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Challenges for the European Electricity Sector



- Reduction of consumption
- Need of sustainable energy
- Energy mix evolution
 - High development of Renewable energy
 - Phase out of Nuclear & New Build
 - Coal vs. Gas for conventional energy
- Integrated market
 - Effective 1st January 2014
 - Capacity market





Solutions exist for Sustainable Energy



EU 2020 Climate and Energy framework



Instrument / Policy	Covers which sectors	Target	Status in 2020 ?
EU ETS Directive	Power and industry: 45% of EU emissions	Reduce emissions by 21% by 2020 compared to 2005 BINDING	
Renewables Directive	Power and transport	Renewables to be 20% of energy consumption by 2020 BINDING	
Energy Efficiency Directive	Whole economy Up to Member States to deploy (transposition on going)	Improve by 20% by 2020 vs. business as usual NOT BINDING	



- Vehicle CO2 standards will be met
- New efficiency standards and labelling for lighting and appliances
- More finance needed, especially for the renovation of buildings
- More efforts needed on supply side efficiency
- More progress needed in overall transport energy efficiency

EU CO2 price too low







Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, UNEP, SEFI

The scope for improving supply-side efficiency

- **** * **
- Improving supply-side efficiency means improving the **thermal efficiency** standards at our power stations, notably coal and gas-fired power plants.
- There is plenty of scope for doing so:
 - most of Europe's coal plants operate at 37-38% thermal efficiency levels. BAT (Best Available Techniques) delivers 46%.
 - Europe's gas turbine plants operate at an average 52% efficiency. BAT delivers 58%.
 - Europe's gas and oil boiler plants operate at an average 36% efficiency. BAT delivers 47%.

installing BAT on a coal plant can reduce its CO2 emissions by up to 13%.

Three main activities in four sectors

93,000 employees in 100 countries, orders 2012/13 = 23.8 €bn

Alstom Thermal Power



Alstom Renewable Power



....it holds 25% of hydro electricity market

Alstom Grid



Alstom Transport



Alstom makes 1 metro in 4 and 1 tram in 4

Alstom Vision for Green Energy





Improving efficiency of gas and coal plants **ALSTOM**



Progress Made in Reducing NOx Emissions



Improving power plant efficiency = less CO2

New Plants

Retrofit



Coal: +20 p.p in efficiency saves 40% CO_2 emissions



Gas: +20 p.p in efficiency saves 33% CO_2 emissions

60% of the 2030 installed base still to be built







Turbine retrofit: -5% CO₂



Boiler retrofit: -3% CO₂

60% of carbon emitted in 2030 will come from today's plant



Expanding Renewables

tested



Concentrate d Solar: ready for scale-up





Hydro Pumped Storage: fixed and variable speed

Offshore Wind: 6MW prototype operating

Low carbon solutions that optimise indigenous natural resources

Increasing capacity of new technologies: Wind



Each step in evolution improves capacity factor & increases output

Balanced energy mix

Gas



Hydro, Tidal, Wave



Nuclear





Wind: on and offshore



Solar





Geothermal





Efficiency crucial to integrating renewables

- Intermittent resources like wind and solar power require flexible, reliable back-up power to ensure grid stability
- Flexibility is a key driver of Alstom's combined cycle product development
 - Large turn-down capability, low load operation capability
 - Part-load efficiency
 - Fast start-up & load changes
 - •Grid frequency support



ALSTON

Combined cycle flexibility supports the reliable integration of renewables

[stake holder] - Next Generation GT26/KA26 - [presenter's initials] - 17 Aug 2011 - P 17



Affordable = market-balancing to manage price spikes





Secure = flexible power plants to integrate renewables

- Flexible Operating Modes
- Highest part load efficiency
- Low Load Parking
- Fast ramp rates



Time





Smart grid for flexible and reliable power





Transport: a major – and growing - contribution to Energy use & CO2 emissions in Europe



Alstom Transport offering for energy efficiency and CO2 reduction

High environmental performance rollingstock

Energy Efficiency Services

Smart Railway Systems



Weight Reduction Aerodynamics Insulation Efficient Traction & auxiliaries Hybrid Traction Braking energy recovery & storage On-board energy management



Energy Diagnosis Energy metering Eco-driving Re-tractionning & Retrofit for energy efficiency

Adressing existing fleet is key to reach objectives by 2030



Electrification Reversible electrical sub-stations for braking energy recovery Smart Grid for railway Driverless metros & ATO

Regiolis, Sustainable Mobility for French Regions **ALSTOM**

15 % less energy consumption than competition



20 % less energy consumption than previous generation

10 % less than other market solutions

- Designed for reduced weight
- Distributed traction with articulated architecture
- Permanent Magnet Motors



Innovative Systems solutions to minimize energy losses



Demonstrator with RATP -Positive results

Ačiū už dėmesį !

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